

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГАТАУЛЛИНА

Имя: СУФИЯ

Отчество: АЛЬФРЕДОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

Tamir



Вариант 1.

Task 5.

1. I

2. D

3. E

4. A (The aim of this genre is to say important words to people ~~of~~ (citizens of the country). This text is for citizens of special country or for all people in the world. Phrase "Fellow citizens" is always being used by political leaders).

5. L (The aim of this genre is to know about the conditions of economy at the moment. This text is for businessmen or for people who are interested in business (and have stocks). Words "stocks", "global markets" are connected with economical and business terms.

6. C (The aim of this genre is to help people have a rest and enjoy their timespending. This genre is for ordinary people who enjoy/like reading novels and are interested in criminology. Phrases "dark alley", "dampness and fear" are used to make people feel frightened).

7. K (The aim of this genre is to help people express their emotions and write down interesting stories from their lives. This genre can be used by any person who wants to share their feelings but doesn't know how. "Dear diary" is the most popular entry for ~~the~~ diaries).

8. D (The aim of this genre is to help people know more about different countries, their history and culture. This genre is for people who really like the history, who need to pass ^{the} history exams or ~~who~~ for people who work in this sphere. Phrases ~~to~~ "In 1066", "Battle of Hastings", personalities like William the Conqueror and King Harold are ~~also~~ used in historical texts.)



9. G (~~The aim of this genre is to~~
10. F (The aim of this genre is to help people to understand how to use different things. This genre is for ordinary people who have bought something new and don't know how to use it. Phrases like "Turn the device off", "Insert the batteries", "Open the battery" are used in the instructions.)

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4.

Explanation: Some people are ~~are~~ ^{not} lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals. They just don't ~~not~~ have enough time because of the work.

Improved sentence: Some people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves but others just do not have time for it.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

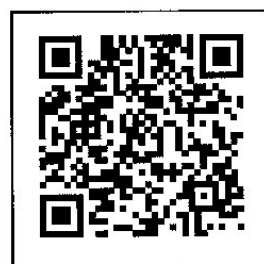
Explanation: Some health problems are not the cause of eating fast food. People can have obesity or problems with health from ~~to~~ since their birthday so it can not be removed.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would partially eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Explanation: Not only packaging waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution but also ~~pack~~ ^{pack}aging waste from other packs of food (even of healthy food).

Improved sentence: Packaging waste from food chains is one of



the causes of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 8.

Explanation: Eliminating fast food would not resolve major environmental ~~p~~ issues because those are global warming, air and water pollution. It would solve some minor environmental issues.

Improved sentence: For example, eliminating fast food would resolve some minor environmental ~~iss~~ issues.

Fallacy 5: Sentence ~~to~~ 9.

Explanation: ~~This~~ This sentence can not be used for all the children because there are a lot of families where parents control their kids and do not allow them to eat fast food.

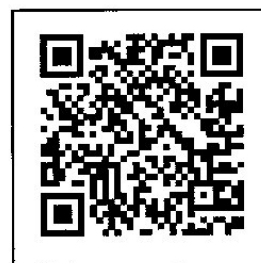
Improved sentence: Supporters of the ban also claim that fast food encourages poor eating habits in children who do not listen to their parents and do what they want.

Task 1. a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persist

Task 1. b.

a) And the first thing / is passion. Freeman Thomas / says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED - sters do it for love / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay



someone / to do what I do! And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

b) And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It would show that he would even give money to a person who would do what he does.
2. It would show that he would do it anyway if someone would do what he does.
3. He made the most important moments in his speech more recognisable by stressing words (passion, pay) and by doing pauses.

Task 2.

1. Of course, it influenced my ambitions later in life I always knew that I can do everything that I want, there are no impossible things in life. So it helped me not to give up.
2. Everyone knows that I'm a serious ~~working~~ person but not with my children. We have a family tradition: every week I turn off my phone so we can gather together to watch a film or to play a board game.
3. The fact that I can help the world and my desire ~~to~~ motivates me to maintain such a relentless work ethic.



Frankly speaking, It's really difficult for me but this ability comes to anyone who really wants to do something useful.

4. There were many factors that inspired me. As I mentioned before, it's the desire to do something useful for people and our world. I've always wanted to explore our galaxy so when I've grown up my dreams came true.

5. The most important thing in creating disruptive innovations is the creativity. It can sound boring but I don't hire people who have a lack of creativity and thinking chains.

6. The biggest challenge for me was the stress. It's a big company that a lot of people know so I couldn't make a mistake. In that situation my family was my support and I really appreciate it.

Task 3.

1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.

(To underline the importance of the word "focus", show its importance)

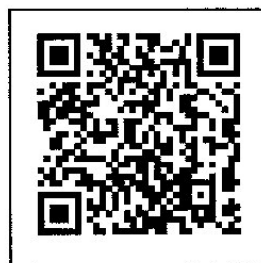
2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment.
(To show that this happens really rarely)

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

(To show that they should do it much ~~more~~ earlier)

4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

(To show the importance of this word. The problem is not solved yet so it shows that the author wants everyone to hear him.)



5. The central role in ethics debate remains of the scientific progress.

(The word "remains" has the most important part of ^{the} speech. Present Simple is used in this sentence to show that it's a common fact).

Task 4.

1. C

Ann's injuries took a long time to make her feel better and she has been left with several scars.

2. D

When I was younger I was being woken by the birds twittering outside my window.

3. B

I have no idea where Chris was last night.

4. C

She supported me when I lost my job.

5. D

Let's make a dash for the train now as the rain seems to stop.

6. A

She trusted her daughter to the babysitter for the evening.

7. A

The engineer bumped the machine with a hammer and, miraculously, it roared back to life.

8. C

The Oscar winning actress was so charming and professional in her acceptance speech.

9. B

He stole my rubber, miss!" shouted the boy.

10. B

We couldn't change the teacher's mind about the date of the final exam.

